

Study Guide: Chapter 21 - Imperialism

Overview of New Imperialism (late 19th - early 20th century)

- Definition and Characteristics
 - o the extension of a nation's power over other lands
- Key Time Periods and Dates

Causes of New Imperialism

- **Economic Motives**
 - o Industrial nations sought new markets and raw materials. (rubber, oil, and tin)
- **Political and Military Motives**
 - o Nations competed for global dominance.
- **Social and Cultural Motives**
 - o Spread of Western culture and Christianity.
- **Technological Advancements**
 - o Innovations in transportation and military technology.

Major Imperial Powers

- **British Empire**
 - o Extensive global empire, including India and parts of Africa.
- **French Empire**
 - o Dominated West Africa and Indochina.
- **German Empire**
 - o Established colonies in Africa and the Pacific.
- **Belgian Empire**
 - o Controlled the Congo Free.
- **Italian Empire**
 - o Focused on parts of North and East Africa.
- **Japanese Empire**
 - o Expanded into Korea and Taiwan.

Regions Affected by New Imperialism

- **Africa**
 - o Scramble for Africa, with significant European colonization.
- **Asia**
 - o Colonization of Southeast Asia, British control of India.
- **Pacific Islands**
 - o European and American interest in strategic locations.
- **Middle East**
 - o European interests in the region for strategic and economic reasons.

Key Events and Conferences

- **Berlin Conference (1884-1885)**
 - o Regulated European colonization and trade in Africa.
- **Opium Wars**
 - o Conflicts between China and Britain over trade imbalances.
- **Boer Wars**
 - o Conflicts between British and Dutch settlers in South Africa.

New Imperialism Study Guide Answers

John Atkinson Hobson

New Imperialism Study Guide Answers:

History of Western Civilization II Pauline Relyea Anderson, Eugene Newton Anderson, 1957 *Study Guide* James Schmiechen, 2004 **Imperialism and the development myth** Sam King, 2021-09-07 China and other Third World societies cannot catch up with the rich countries. The contemporary world system is permanently dominated by a small group of rich countries who maintain a vice like grip over the key parts of the labour process over the most technologically sophisticated and complex labour. Globalisation of production since the 1980s means much more of the world's work is now carried out in the poor countries yet it is the rich imperialist countries through their domination of the labour process that monopolise most of the benefits. Income levels in the First World remain five and ten times higher than Third World countries. The huge gulf between rich and poor worlds is getting bigger not smaller. Under capitalist imperialism it is permanent. China has moved from being one of the poorest societies to a level now similar with other relatively developed Third World societies like Mexico and Brazil. The dominant idea that it somehow threatens to catch up economically or overtake the rich countries paves the way for imperialist military and economic aggression against China. King's meticulous study punctures the rising China myth. His empirical and theoretical analysis shows that as long as the world economy continues to be run for private profit it can no longer produce new imperialist powers. Rather it will continue to reproduce the monopoly of the same rich countries generation after generation. The giant social divide between rich and poor countries cannot be overcome.

Student's Manual for American Economic History Harrison B. Fagan, 1932 *The Wealth of (Some) Nations* Zak Cope, 2019-03-20 In this provocative new study Zak Cope makes the case that capitalism is empirically inseparable from imperialism historically and today. Using a rigorous political economic framework he lays bare the vast ongoing transfer of wealth from the poorest to the richest countries through the mechanisms of monopoly rent, unequal exchange and colonial tribute. The result is a polarised international class structure with a relatively rich Global North and an impoverished exploited Global South. Cope makes the controversial claim that it is because of these conditions that workers in rich countries benefit from higher incomes and welfare systems with public health, education, pensions and social security. As a result the internationalism of populations in the Global North is weakened and transnational solidarity is compromised. The only way forward Cope argues is through a renewed anti imperialist politics rooted in a firm commitment to a radical labour internationalism.

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Study Gde for Volii 2ed McKay, Hilary,1983 **A Modern Economic History of Africa: The nineteenth century** Paul Tiyambe Zeleza,1997 The nineteenth century in Africa was a time of revolution and tumultuous change in virtually all spheres Violent dry spells the staggered abolition of the slave trade mass migrations and an influx of new settlers characterized the century Regional trade links grew stronger and spread further The century also saw the beginnings of the ruthless and bloody quest for foreign dominion **Kaplan AP U.S. History 2016** Krista Dornbush,2015-08-04 The

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