

An Analysis of 25 Milliman & Robertson Guidelines for Surgery

Data-Driven Versus Consensus-Derived Clinical Practice Guidelines

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Summary Background Data

Managed care guidelines such as those by Milliman & Robertson (M&R) are being implemented with increasing frequency. Many fellows of the American College of Surgeons have raised concerns that the targets set by the M&R guidelines are too aggressive. Uninformed attempts to reach these targets may harm patients. The primary hypothesis of this study was that many of the M&R guidelines are at wide variance from the actual length of stay of patients treated for these diseases.

Methods

Data for the determination of the present practice of care for patients in 25 M&R guidelines were obtained from the hospital discharge data base for North Carolina for 1996. Twenty-five of the M&R guidelines were compared to the actual patient mean, mode, and median length of stay.

There is increasing national interest in the potential of clinical practice guidelines to promote the effectiveness and efficiency of health care.¹⁻²⁰ Known by various names and in a variety of formats—practice standards, practice protocols, critical paths, practice guidelines—all have evolved from differing attempts to monitor the quality and the cost of health care.¹⁻²⁰

Various factors, such as the explosion in medical technology, the variety of treatments offered in different geographic locations, and evidence that some treatments

Results

In 8 of the 25 patient groups, the difference between the actual mean length of stay and M&R guidelines exceeded 5 days.

Conclusions

Many of the M&R guidelines were found to be at wide variance from the actual length of stay of patients treated for these diseases in North Carolina. For many patients, the M&R guidelines are not applicable. Applying them in an uninformed way—in other words, discharging patients from the hospital too early—may hurt some patients. This study should not be interpreted as a criticism of the trend to use guidelines in general; rather, it should be considered a cautionary note that all guidelines must be reviewed scientifically to determine their soundness, applicability, and credibility.

and procedures performed may be unnecessary, have brought about major initiatives to standardize treatment and control costs while delivering superior care. It is easy to understand why guideline development has become a major initiative in the delivery of health care in the United States. Guidelines are used to guide patient management and to assist physicians in making clinical decisions, decreasing variations in practice, improving the quality of care, and cutting costs. Properly developed guidelines may provide a mechanism to rationalize clinical practice and improve the value of health care services.

Most of those involved in guideline development believe that for clinical practice guidelines to be useful, they must be based on sound clinical and scientific evidence. Guidelines must clearly demonstrate that they promote improved patient outcomes and do not harm patients by limiting access to resources and care.

Presented at the 118th Annual Meeting of the American Surgical Association, April 3, 1998, Palm Beach, Florida.

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Accepted for publication April 1998.

Milliman Guidelines Study Guide

George R. Schwartz

Milliman Guidelines Study Guide:

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the sociology of medicine Arnold R Eiser develops a new understanding of healthcare delivery in the twenty first century and suggests positive developments that might be nurtured to avoid the barren Silicon Cage of corporate bureaucratized medical practice Central to this analysis are current healthcare issues such as the patient centered medical home clinical practice guidelines and electronic health records This interdisciplinary examination reveals insights valuable to anyone working in postmodern thought medical sociology bioethics or health services research Pediatric Nurse Practitioner Certification Review Guide Virginia Layng Millonig,Mary Baroni,1998-06 West's New York Supplement ,2001 **The Managed**

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The Joint Commission Journal on Quality Improvement ,1996-06 Critical Condition Donald L. Barlett,James B. Steele,2004 In Critical Condition award winning investigative journalists Donald L Barlett and James B Steele expose the horror of what health care in America has become By analyzing the industry and offering an insightful prescription for getting it back on the right track LOICZ Reports & Studies ,1996 **Manual of Industrial Project Analysis in Developing Countries: Methodology and case studies** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Development Centre,1968 **Principles and Practice of Emergency Medicine** George R. Schwartz,1999 **Chicago Medicine** ,1998 2008 Healthcare Standards Official Directory ECRI Institute Staff,Ecri,2007-12 **ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law** ,2001 **Managed Care and Medical Cost Containment in Workers' Compensation** ,2001 *The Case Manager's Survival Guide* Toni G. Cesta,Hussein A. Tahan,2003 This practical hands on guide includes vital information every case manager and administrator of a case management program need to be successful A useful resource for working in the changing face of healthcare it addresses case managers in all settings with an emphasis on nurse case managers and their role in providing patient care and containing costs Focusing on the nuts and bolts aspects of case management it discusses the operations of case management programs based on the authors first hand experiences Case Management Tip boxes in each chapter highlight important tips and provide easy access to this information Case studies in several chapters address possible situations the case manager may confront along with the most effective solutions Key points at the end of each chapter summarize pertinent information Appendices provide extensive examples of forms and multi disciplinary action plans used in various healthcare settings

Workers' Compensation in Ohio Duncan S. Ballantyne,2000

The Top Books of the Year Milliman Guidelines Study Guide The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Milliman Guidelines Study Guide : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Milliman Guidelines Study Guide : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and gripping novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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