

VII. DISORDERS OF THE URINARY AND KIDNEY TRACT

QUESTIONS

DIRECTIONS: Choose the **one best** response to each question.

VII-1. A clinic patient who has a diagnosis of polycystic kidney disease has been doing research on the Internet. She is asymptomatic and has no significant family history. She asks you for screening for intracranial aneurysms. You recommend which of the following?

- A. Head CT scan without contrast
- B. CT angiogram
- C. Cerebral angiogram
- D. Magnetic resonance angiogram
- E. No further testing

VII-2. Which of the following is the most potent stimulus for hypothalamic production of arginine vasopressin?

- A. Hypertonicity
- B. Hyperkalemia
- C. Hypokalemia
- D. Hypotonicity
- E. Intravascular volume depletion

VII-3. A 28-year-old woman with HIV on antiretroviral therapy complains of abdominal pain in the emergency department. Laboratory data show a creatinine of 3.2 mg/dL; her baseline creatinine is 1.0 mg/dL. Urinalysis shows large numbers of white blood cells and red blood cells without epithelial cells, leukocyte esterase, or nitrites. Which test is indicated to diagnose the cause of her acute renal failure?

- A. Acid-fast stain of the urine
- B. Anti-GBM (glomerular base membrane) antibodies
- C. Renal angiogram
- D. Renal ultrasound
- E. Urine electrolytes

VII-4. You are evaluating a 40-year-old patient admitted to the hospital with cirrhosis and an upper gastrointestinal bleed. The bleeding was treated with endoscopy and photocoagulation, and the patient is now stable. He required two units of packed red blood cells. He was briefly hypotensive upon admission but has remained stable for the past 5 days. He is becoming oliguric. Laboratory data show a creatinine of 4.0 mg/dL, whereas his baseline is 0.8–1.1 mg/dL. So-

VII-4. (Continued)

dium is 140 meq/L, BUN is 49 mg/dL. Urine sediment shows rare granular casts. His urine sodium is 50 meq/L, urine osmolality 287 mosmol and urine creatinine is 35 mg/dL. What is the cause of this patient's acute renal failure?

- A. Acute interstitial nephritis
- B. Acute tubular necrosis
- C. Glomerulonephritis
- D. Hepatorenal syndrome
- E. Prerenal azotemia

VII-5. The pain associated with acute urinary tract obstruction is a result of which of the following?

- A. Compensatory natriuresis
- B. Decreased medullary blood flow
- C. Increased renal blood flow
- D. Vasodilatory prostaglandins

VII-6. Preoperative assessment of a 55-year-old male patient going for coronary angiography shows an estimated glomerular filtration rate of 33 mL/min per 1.73 m² and poorly controlled diabetes. He is currently on no nephrotoxic medications, and the nephrologist assures you that he does not currently have acute renal failure. The case is due to begin in 4 h, and you would like to prevent contrast nephropathy. Which agent will definitely reduce the risk of contrast nephropathy?

- A. Dopamine
- B. Fenoldopam
- C. Indomethacin
- D. N-acetylcysteine
- E. Sodium bicarbonate

VII-7. All the following forms of glomerulonephritis (GN) have associated normal serum complement C4 levels except

- A. lupus nephritis stage IV
- B. poststreptococcal GN
- C. hemolytic-uremic syndrome
- D. membranoproliferative GN type II
- E. endocarditis-associated GN

Nephrology Board Questions

Lawrence E. Stam



Nephrology Board Questions:

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**Nephrology Board Questions**"

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