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# **NORTH KOREA'S FOREIGN POLICY UNDER KIM JONG IL**

**NEW PERSPECTIVES**



**Edited by TAE-HWAN KWAK AND SEUNG-HO JOO**

# North Korea's Foreign Policy Under Kim Jong Il

**Sung Chull Kim**

## **North Korea's Foreign Policy Under Kim Jong Il:**

*North Korea's Foreign Policy Under Kim Jong Il* Tae-Hwan Kwak, Seung-Ho Joo, 2009 North Korea under the leadership of Kim Jong Il remains as unpredictable and mysterious as ever. This comprehensive study brings together leading scholars in the field to examine the country's current foreign policy under Kim Jong Il as well as its bilateral relations with the USA.

China, Russia, Japan, and South Korea

*North Korea's Foreign Policy* Scott A. Snyder, Kyung-Ae Park, 2022-10-25 Since Kim Jong Un's assumption of power in December 2011, North Korea has undergone expanded nuclear development, political isolation, and economic stagnation. Kim's early prioritization of the byungjin policy (simultaneous economic and military or nuclear development) highlighted his goal of transforming North Korea's domestic economic circumstances and

strengthening its position in the world as a nuclear state. The central dilemma shaping Kim Jong Un's foreign policy

throughout his first decade in power revolves around ensuring North Korea's prosperity and security while sustaining the political isolation and control necessary for regime survival. In order to evaluate North Korea's foreign policy under Kim, this volume will examine the impact of domestic factors that have influenced the formation and implementation of Kim's foreign policy.

Kim's distinctive use of summitry and effectiveness of such meetings as an instrument by which to attain foreign policy goals and the impact of international responses to North Korea's pursuit of nuclear capabilities on North Korea's foreign policy

*North Korea's Foreign Policy* Scott A. Snyder, Kyung-Ae Park, 2022-10-25 Since Kim Jong Un's assumption of power in December 2011, North Korea has undergone expanded nuclear development, political isolation, and economic stagnation.

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**Strategies of Survival** Jun Taek Kwon, Weiqi Zhang, 2023-04-24 The North Korean nuclear issue has been one of the most significant challenges to international peace and security in the 21st century. The failure to peacefully resolve the issue could trigger regional instability or even nuclear warfare in the worst scenario. Since its first successful nuclear test in 2006, North Korea has repeatedly defied the international community regarding its nuclear program despite the effort and resources that the international community has focused on the issue. Many consider Pyongyang's decision makers irrational or simply crazy.

Nonetheless, since early 2018, North Korea has drastically changed its foreign policy and actively pursued rapprochement.

How to understand DPRK foreign policy its past and future How will the nuclear issue develop under a possibly new paradigm of North Korean foreign policy This book seeks to provide readers with a comprehensive analysis of North Korean foreign relations As the existing analysis and literature on North Korean foreign relations focus primarily on China the United States South Korea and Japan but such analysis ignores the DPRK s relations with many other states and organizations that not only interact with North Korea nevertheless also play important roles in its strategy of surviving in the international systems

**North Korea under Kim Jong Il** Sung Chull Kim,2012-02-16 North Korea has long been a country of mystique both provoking two nuclear crises and receiving aid from the international community and South Korea in more recent times North Korea under Kim Jong Il examines how internal changes in North Korea since the early 1970s have structured that nation s apparently provocative nuclear diplomacy and recent economic reform measures To understand these changes author Sung Chull Kim uncovers relatively unknown internal aspects of the country under Kim Jong Il s leadership His account based on a thorough examination of primary sources traces the origins consolidation and dissonance of North Korea s systemic identity He reveals how official and unofficial developments in the domains of North Korea s politics ideology economics and intellectual cultural affairs have brought about system wide duality particularly between socialist principles embedded in the official ideology and economic institutions

**Strategies of Survival** Jun Taek Kwon,Weiqi Zhang,2023-04-24 The North Korean nuclear issue has been one of the most significant challenges to international peace and security in the 21st century The failure to peacefully resolve the issue could trigger regional instability or even nuclear warfare in the worst scenario Since its first successful nuclear test in 2006 North Korea has repeatedly defied the international community regarding its nuclear program despite the effort and resources that the international community has focused on the issue Many consider Pyongyang decision makers irrational or simply crazy Nonetheless since early 2018 North Korea has drastically changed its foreign policy and actively pursued rapprochement How to understand DPRK foreign policy its past and future How will the nuclear issue develop under a possibly new paradigm of North Korean foreign policy This book seeks to provide readers with a comprehensive analysis of North Korean foreign relations As the existing analysis and literature on North Korean foreign relations focus primarily on China the United States South Korea and Japan but such analysis ignores the DPRK s relations with many other states and organizations that not only interact with North Korea nevertheless also play important roles in its strategy of surviving in the international systems

**North Korea - US Relations under Kim Jong Il** Ramon Pacheco Pardo,2014-05-09 This book analyses North Korea s foreign policy towards the United States during the Kim Jong Il era Throughout these years North Korea sought but failed to normalise diplomatic relations with the United States Making use of theories of bargaining and learning in International Relations the book explains how the inability of the Kim Jong Il government to correctly understand domestic politics in Washington and developments in East Asian international relations contributed to this failure As a result Pyongyang accelerated development of nuclear weapons

programme with the aim of strengthening its negotiating position with the US However towards the end of the Kim Jong Il government it became unclear whether North Korea is willing to reverse its nuclear programme in exchange for normal diplomatic relations with the United States The book includes material from over 60 interviews with American Chinese Japanese Korean and Russian policy makers and experts who have dealt with North Korea It also analyses in detail Pyongyang s official media articles published during the Kim Jong Il era This work will be of great interest to students and scholars of US Foreign Policy Korean Politics and International Relations alike *North Korea* Young Whan Kihl, Hong Nack Kim, 2006 Featuring contributions by some of the leading experts in Korean studies this book examines the political content of Kim Jong Il s regime maintenance including both the domestic strategy for regime survival and North Korea s foreign relations with South Korea Russia China Japan and the United States It considers how and why the Democratic People s Republic of Korea DPRK became a hermit kingdom in the name of Juche self reliance ideology and the potential for the barriers of isolationism to endure This up to date analysis of the DPRK s domestic and external policy linkages also includes a discussion of the ongoing North Korean nuclear standoff in the region *North Korea's Foreign Policy* Lenka

Caisova, 2018-10-12 This book analyses North Korean foreign policy since 1994 aiming to better understand the part the DPRK plays in international politics Pyongyang is the country s capital and largest city To the north and northwest the country is bordered by China and by Russia along the Amnok and Tumen rivers it is bordered to the south by South Korea with the heavily fortified Korean Demilitarized Zone separating the two Nevertheless North Korea like its southern counterpart claims to be the legitimate government of the entire peninsula and adjacent islands Both North Korea and South Korea became members of the UN in 1991 Applying the role theoretical approach to North Korea for the first time this book charts the continuities and changes in North Korean foreign policy drawing on content analysis of North Korean periodicals It begins with an identification of roles before analysing the relationship between these roles and foreign policy in practice In particular it examines the links between role shifts and changes in interaction with the US and South Korea This book also demonstrates that the existence of pressure sanctions and confrontations have contributed to a confrontational isolationist and inward looking foreign policy Therefore it argues one should be aware that if the DPRK is constantly treated as if it is a nuclear state and even a rogue state it is much easier for it to enact a role on the international stage which reflects this As a study of the foreign policy of the world s most controversial and secretive country this book will be invaluable to students and scholars of Korean politics and international relations as well as Asian Studies more generally **Understanding North Korea** Institute for Unification Education, Ministry of Unification (South Korea), 2015-01-30 The Institute for Unification Education which constitutes the Ministry of Unification of the Republic of Korea has published annual editions of Understanding North Korea since 1972 as an endeavor to promote greater understanding of North Korea for South Korean readers Understanding North Korea depicts the reality faced by the Northern regime in areas of politics diplomacy military

economy society culture and many more The May 2012 publication has been translated into English with the aim to help the international community better understand the northern half of the Korean peninsula English translations of the referred editions will be published on an biennial basis We hope that this book enables readers around the world to better grasp the reality of North Korea The regime in North Korea exhibits three characteristics it is a totalitarian dictatorship governed by the sole leadership of the sury ng who stands above the Workers Party of Korea WPK and the state the regime as one of the world s most highly centralized and planned economies has advocated self reliance and the monopoly of all means of production by the state and cooperative organizations and the state uses the concept of Grand Socialist Family which requires absolute obedience of people to the sury ng who is considered the father of a family These traits engendered a peculiar form of social structure unprecedented in any other socialist country As it had to do under Kim Jong il North Korea under Kim Jong un must engage in some degree of reform and opening to improve its economy and ensure the regime s survival Such a path however also brings with it the risk of regime collapse The regime thus faces the difficult task of maintaining stability while at the same time reforming and opening up

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### **Peace Regime Building on the Korean Peninsula**

**and Northeast Asian Security Cooperation** Seung-Ho Joo, 2016-05-13 A permanent peace regime on the Korean peninsula has yet to be achieved even though the Korean War came to a halt more than half a century ago. Without a peace treaty formally ending the Korean War the two Korean states are technically still at war. The current situation on the Korean peninsula is extremely tense and precarious and tensions and distrust between the two Koreas and between the U.S. and North Korea escalated in the wake of North Korea's second underground nuclear weapons testing in 2009. The editors of this volume conceptually present a two track inter Korean and international approach to Korean peninsula peace regime building. They argue that an inter Korean and international approach should be pursued simultaneously for the construction of a permanent peace regime on the Korean peninsula. The contributing authors are established specialists and experts on Korean foreign relations and Northeast Asian international relations. As natives of the U.S., Korea, China and Japan they provide objective scholarly and diverse perspectives on the Korean peace regime building.

[North Korean Foreign Relations in the Post-Cold War World](#) Samuel S. Kim, 2007 The author examines North Korea's foreign relations with China, Russia, Japan, the United States and South Korea during the post Cold War era. North Korea's extended and heavy reliance on foreign aid and assistance both military and economic in the first 4 decades came from China, the Soviet Union and communist bloc states. In the past 2 decades this aid has come from countries including China, South Korea and the United States. He argues that central to understanding North Korea's international behavior in the 21st century is the extent to which the policies of the United States have shaped that behavior. Although some readers may not agree with all of Dr. Kim's interpretations and assessments they nevertheless will find his analysis stimulating and extremely informative.

### **Understanding North Korea**

Jongwoo Han,Jung Tae-hern,2013-12-04 Why does North Korea want to possess nuclear capabilities In order to find the answer to this question we must have an accurate understanding of the history and structure of the North Korean regime So far we have only formed conjectures and predictions regarding North Korea based on our own perspectives we now need to deal with and consider North Korea as is to reach viable solutions to the issues North Korea presents This volume contains analyses of the most salient critical issues pertinent to understanding the North Korean regime penned by representative Korean scholars of North Korea As such the book examines the historical formation of North Korea the identities of those power elite and the relative stability or instability as the case may be of the new regime under Kim Jong un Also an important aspect to consider is the possibility of socio economic change in North Korea Though North Korea has remained relatively static vis vis its political and military systems it is in the process of becoming rapidly marketized having continued various attempts to modify its economic policy In the social realm said economic shift has elicited the polarization of the disparate classes and the expansion of individualism Such social transformations obscured by the easily visible political reality of North Korea can provide solid grounds for determining the future of the North Korea regime Moreover it is imperative that we accurately understand the motivation behind North Korea s intention to develop nuclear weapons namely the expansion of deterrence We must recognize the reasons for the North Korean hostility toward the United States from the very beginning of the DPRK formation and the North Korean fixation on nuclear weapons development Further we need to understand the nature of relations between China and North Korea relations on which the international community has focused since North Korea began its nuclear testing as well as the history and structure of relations between North and South Korea Only when we accurately understand North Korea can we reach solutions to the North Korean nuclear issue The studies in this volume by Korean scholars will reveal the veiled background of the visible phenomena and thereby help the readers to correctly understand the North Korean behaviors hitherto misunderstood or even those that were impossible to understand

**North Korean Foreign Relations in the Post-Cold War Era** Samuel S. Kim,1998 This book examines the changing face of North Korea s foreign policy and how its leaders deal with the rest of the world in the light of its altering political and economic conditions *Routledge Handbook of Contemporary North Korea* Adrian Buzo,2020-11-22 The Routledge Handbook of Contemporary North Korea presents a comprehensive picture of contemporary North Korea placed in historical context and set against the overlapping fields of politics economy culture society and foreign relations Spanning a period of significant transition for North Korea this volume provides accurate analysis and applications of both historical and institutional perspectives The volume s chapters are representative of the growth in North Korean studies that has occurred since the 1990s in parallel with the growing maturity of the field in South Korea as well as with far greater levels of access to North Korean sources The volume is divided into five Parts each reflecting an emergent area of debate and research The political perspective The North Korean economy Foreign relations Society Culture This is the first anthology of North Korean studies

to demonstrate a clear understanding of North Korea as North Korea as opposed to a dimly perceived and threatening rogue state It features both Korean and non Korean contributors many working from primary source material As such this handbook will prove a valuable resource to students and scholars of Northeast Asian studies modern Korean history and politics and comparative politics more broadly North Korea-US Relations Under Kim Jong Il Ramon Pacheco Pardo,2014

This book analyses North Korea s foreign policy towards the United States during the Kim Jong Il era Throughout these years North Korea sought but failed to normalise diplomatic relations with the United States Making use of theories of bargaining and learning in International Relations the book explains how the inability of the Kim Jong Il government to correctly understand domestic politics in Washington and developments in East Asian international relations contributed to this failure As a result Pyongyang accelerated development of nuclear weapons programme with the aim of strengthening its negotiating position with the US However towards the end of the Kim Jong Il government it became unclear whether North Korea is willing to reverse its nuclear programme in exchange for normal diplomatic relations with the United States The book includes material from over 60 interviews with American Chinese Japanese Korean and Russian policy makers and experts who have dealt with North Korea It also analyses in detail Pyongyang s official media articles published during the Kim Jong Il era This work will be of great interest to students and scholars of US Foreign Policy Korean Politics and International

Relations alike **New Challenges of North Korean Foreign Policy** K. Park,2010-10-25 North Korea s foreign policy behavior has long intrigued scholars puzzled laymen frustrated negotiators and aggravated policy makers This book brings together the work of ten of the world s foremost scholars on North Korea to critically analyze the key factors that are shaping North Korea s foreign policy behavior and its future direction **New Challenges of North Korean Foreign Policy**

Kyung-Ae Park,2010-10-15 Part 1 Challenges from Within Socialist Neoconservatism and North Korean Foreign Policy Ruediger Frank People s Exit Regime Stability and North Korean Diplomacy Kyung Ae Park Food Crisis and North Korea s Aid Diplomacy Seeking the Path of Least Resistance Mark Manyin Military First Songun Politics Implications for External Policies Han S Park Part 2 Challenges from the Changing International Environment China Rising and Its Implications for North Korea s China Policy David C Kang Multilateralism and Pyongyang s Foreign Policy Strategy Gilbert Rozman Changes in Seoul s North Korea Policy and Implications for Pyongyang s Inter Korean Diplomacy Scott Snyder Domestic Determinants of U S Policy toward North Korea and Ramifications for Pyongyang Gordon Flake Challenges for North Korea s Nuclear Endgame Victor D Cha Rapprochement in Postwar History Implications for North Korea Bruce Cumings North Korea - US Relations Ramon Pacheco Pardo,2019-09-04 How has North Korea sought to normalize diplomatic relations with the US Explaining the continuities between the Kim Jong un and Kim Jong il governments as well as the discontinuities especially the decisive move towards brinkmanship under Kim Jong un culminating in 2017 and subsequent turn towards diplomacy this book shows how North Korea has constantly learnt from its own experience and the experience of others to evolve and adapt

its policy towards the US This fully revised and expanded second edition draws on interviews and conversations with American North and South Korean Chinese and other countries policy makers and experts and North Korean official media stories It has been updated to include discussion of the post 2012 period when Kim Jong un replaced his father to become the leader of North Korea and provides detailed analysis of both presidencies concluding with a study of the two bilateral summits held with President Donald Trump Showing how weaker powers can try to achieve their main foreign policy goals with respect to great powers this book will be of interest to scholars and students of the international relations of East Asia US Foreign Policy Korean Studies and Foreign Policy Analysis It should also prove relevant to those studying international bargaining and negotiation    **North Korea - US Relations** Ramon Pacheco Pardo,2019-09-04 How has North Korea sought to normalize diplomatic relations with the US Explaining the continuities between the Kim Jong un and Kim Jong il governments as well as the discontinuities especially the decisive move towards brinkmanship under Kim Jong un culminating in 2017 this book shows how North Korea has constantly learnt from its own experience and the experience of others to evolve and adapt its policy towards the US This fully revised and expanded second edition draws on interviews and conversations with American North and South Korean Chinese and other countries policy makers and experts and North Korean official media stories It has been updated to include discussion of the post 2012 period when Kim Jong un replaced his father to become the leader of North Korea and provides detailed analysis of both presidencies concluding with a study of the two bilateral summits held with President Donald Trump Showing how weaker powers can try to achieve their main foreign policy goals with respect to great powers this book will be of interest to scholars and students of the international relations of East Asia US Foreign Policy Korean Studies and Foreign Policy Analysis It should also prove relevant to those studying international bargaining and negotiation

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