

# MICROBIOLOGY

Discover the science of microorganisms

## Organisms & Evolution //

**Microbiology:** The study of living things too small to see with the naked eye.

- The five main divisions of life are Bacteria, archaea, eukaryotes, and viruses.
- Each division's DNA is more similar to its own than to any of the other three.



Characteristic	Bacteria	Archaea	Eukaryotes	Viruses
Size	0.2—5 micrometers	0.2—5 micrometers	1—100 micrometers	100—1000 micrometers
Nucleus	None	None	Yes	None
Genetic material	DNA	DNA	DNA or RNA	DNA or RNA
Lipid bilayer	None	Substituted	Yes	Substituted
Polysaccharides	None, except	None, some like eukaryotes	Large	None
Mitochondria	None	None	Yes	None
RNA polymerase	Simple, 3 subunits	More complex, 8 subunits	More complex, 12 subunits	Depend on protein: bacterial
Chromatin/nucleoid body	None	None	Yes	None
Membrane-bound organelles	None	None	Cellulose, mitochondria, others	None
Cell wall	Peptidoglycan	Surfactant, stiffness, toxins	Cellulose, mitochondria, others	None

### Bacteria

- Were the first cells on Earth.
- Contain over 50 different phyla (major groupings).
  - Are the most abundant form of life.
  - People have more bacteria growing on them than human cells.
- Extremely diverse.
  - There are thousands of different species in one gram of soil.
  - Live in most environments, including the deep sea, underground, and terrestrial.

### Archaea

- Relatively uncommon with fewer known species.
- Most common in extreme environments (e.g., deep-sea vents and high salinity lakes).
- Contain some features of prokaryotes and eukaryotes.
- Often known as extremophiles and will grow when other organisms cannot.
- Ex: Halophiles, salt loving; sulfophiles, sulfur loving; thermotrophs, heat loving; lithotrophs, rock loving; methanophiles, methane loving (ruminant guts).

### Eukaryotes

- May be single cells (e.g., yeast, algae, and amoebae) or multicellular (e.g., fungi, plants, and animals).
  - Contain membrane-bound subcompartments that separate specific functions, particularly the nucleus.
  - Divisions includes microeukaryotic organisms previously belonging to the Monera kingdom.

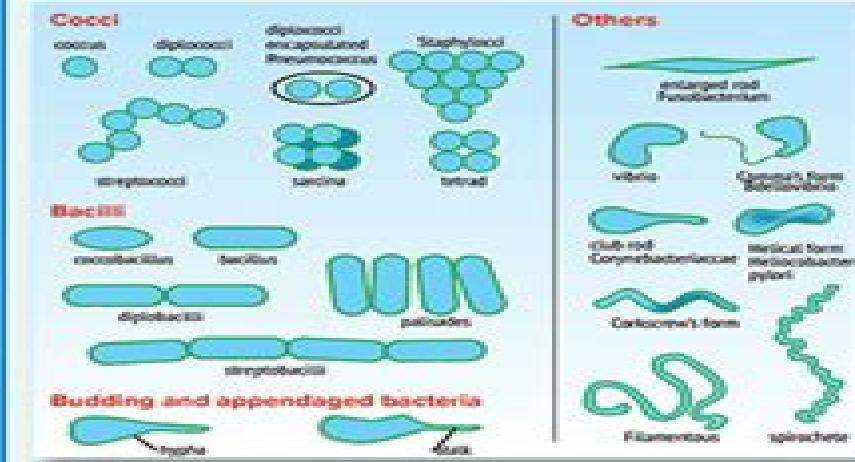
### Viruses

- Many feel viruses are not alive as they are obligate parasites and cannot replicate without other cells.
- Different viruses target all three domains.
- Viruses may use DNA or RNA as genetic material and use molecules from the host cell to make more virus particles, ultimately killing the host.

## Shapes & Types //

### Bacterial & Archival Cell Shapes & Growth Characteristics

- Cocci: Spherical
- Bacilli: Rod-shaped
- Spirilli: Spiral-shaped
- Pleomorphic: Multiple shapes are possible



- Diplococci: Prefix meaning two; a diplococcus is two cocci that have grown together.
- Tetrad: Four cocci that grow together in a cube.
- Sarcinae: Eight cocci that grow together in a cube.
- Streptococci: Prefix meaning chain; a streptococcus is cocci that have grown together in a chain.
- Staphylococci: Prefix meaning cluster; a staphylococcus is cocci that have grown together in a cluster.

### Eukaryotic Types

- Ciliates: Short-cilia used for locomotion and/or feeding.
- Flagellates: Long flagella used for locomotion; usually there are only one or three per cell.
- Slime molds: Single cells living in a damp environment (e.g., under leaves in a forest) that come together during replication.



- Amoebae: Free-living cell that can change its shape and engulf its prey.
- Flagellates: Nonplant, non-fungi organisms (e.g., ciliates and flagellates).
- Algae: Photosynthetic organisms with a nucleus and chlorophyll. Many are single cells, others are multicellular, but many forms are still microscopic (e.g., diatoms).
- Diatoms: Photosynthetic eukaryotes with a silicate cell wall often with a complex symmetrical pattern.
- Yeasts: Eukaryotic, single-celled, round fungi.
- Mold: Multicellular fungus which forms hair-like projections (hyphae) that may contain asexually (conidia) or sex (conidia).

### Viral Shapes

- Helical: Spiral arrangement of protein capsid molecules that can appear rod-shaped.

# Microbiology 233 Study Guide

**Cindy H. Nakatsu, Robert V.  
Miller, Suresh D. Pillai**

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**Study Guide to Accompany Ronald M. Atlas' Microbiology** Harry E. Peery, 1984

**Microbiology: An Introduction, Global Edition** Gerard Tortora, Gerard J. Tortora, Berdell R. Funke, Christine L. Case, Derek Weber, Warner B. Bair, 2024-10-11 For pre nursing allied health students and mixed majors courses Connect microbiology to future healthcare careers Tortora Case Bair Weber Funke's Microbiology An Introduction delivers an exceptionally clear presentation of complex topics a careful balance of concepts and applications and pedagogically superior art The trusted clinical focus and student friendly narrative help students understand why microbiology is relevant to their future healthcare careers The 14th Edition deepens the clinical focus and integrates SARS CoV 2 and COVID 19 coverage Updates include innovative microbiology research revised immunology chapters and an extensive diversity equity and inclusion review

**Manual of Microbiology** Kanika Sharma, 2007 This book is an excellent

supplementary textbook written in simple language and easy to understand even for beginners All topics related to microbiology are covered general aspects like techniques culture and identification of bacteria bacterial genetics water soil

and food microbiology and the study of viruses and fungi Medical microbiology is also discussed dealing with sample collection and identification of common pathogenic bacteria The book has a unique style a basic idea of the topic is given followed by various laboratory methods presented systematically keeping in mind problems faced by students and also stressing the do s and don ts whilst carrying out various experiments Diagrams and flow charges help to make learning easier and more interesting And the final chapters contain instructions on practical exercises written to enable the student to perform them with confidence and ease This is a superb step by step guide for microbiology students

### **Microbiology**

Ronald M. Atlas,1988 This introductory text on microbiology includes chapters on visualization and structure of microorganisms microbial growth and metabolism microbial genetics environmental microbiology food and industrial microbiology and medical microbiology

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### **Laboratory**

**Manual in General Microbiology** Michigan State University. Dept. of Bacteriology and Public Health,Michigan Agricultural College. Department of Bacteriology and Hygiene,1921 The full text of the first edition 1916 is available at <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/62094>

*Laboratory Manual in General Microbiology* ,1926

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Michigan State University. Department of Bacteriology and Public Health,1921

*Microbiology Laboratory Manual*

Paul William Allen,George Martin Cameron,1940

**Peterson's Annual Guides to Graduate Study** ,1983

### **Foot & Ankle**

**Manual** G. James Sammarco,1998

**Manual of Environmental Microbiology**

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D. Pillai,2020-08-11 The single most comprehensive resource for environmental microbiology Environmental microbiology

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