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Chapters
Linear Algebra Home
Systems of Equations and Matrices
Determinants
Eucldean n-Space
Vector Spaces
Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors
Misc
Contact Me
Downloads
FAQ
Links
My Students
Site Map
Terms of Use

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### Fundamental Subspaces

In this section we want to take a look at some important subspaces that are associated with matrices. In fact they are so important that they are often called the fundamental subspaces of a matrix. We've actually already seen one of the fundamental subspaces, the null space, [previously](#) although we will give its definition here again for the sake of completeness.

Before we give the formal definitions of the fundamental subspaces we need to quickly review a concept that we first saw back when we were looking at matrix arithmetic.

Given an  $m \times n$  matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

The **row vectors** (we called them row matrices at the time) are the vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  formed out of the rows of  $A$ . The **column vectors** (again we called them column matrices at the time) are the vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^m$  that are formed out of the columns of  $A$ .

**Example 1** Write down the row vectors and column vectors for

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 \\ 0 & -4 \\ 9 & 2 \\ 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Solution**

The row vectors are,

$$\mathbf{r}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{r}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{r}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{r}_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

The column vectors are

$$\mathbf{c}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 9 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{c}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -4 \\ 2 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Pauls Notes Linear Algebra

**Paul R. Halmos**



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### **Table of Contents Pauls Notes Linear Algebra**

1. Understanding the eBook Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra User Reviews and Ratings
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Pauls Notes Linear Algebra Free and Paid eBooks
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra Public Domain eBooks
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra eBook Subscription Services
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Pauls Notes Linear Algebra eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra Compatibility with Devices
  - Pauls Notes Linear Algebra Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Interactive Elements Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
8. Staying Engaged with Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Setting Reading Goals Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Pauls Notes Linear Algebra
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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