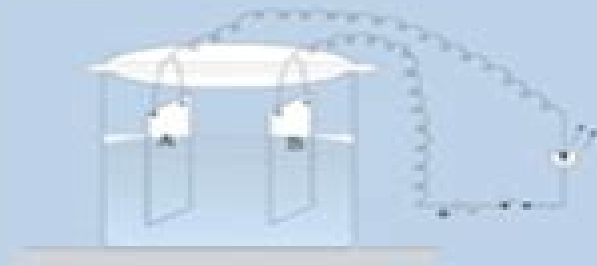


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guidelines by Dr. J. P. Goel & Er. Meera Goyal Dr. J. P. Goel ,Er. Meera Goyal,2020-06-24 SECTION A EXPERIMENTS 1

Measurement of Length 1 To measure the diameter of a small spherical cylindrical body by using a vernier callipers 2 To measure the dimensions of a given regular body of known mass using vernier callipers and hence find its density 3 To measure the internal diameter and depth of a given cylindrical vessel say calorimeter beaker by using vernier callipers and hence find its internal volume i e capacity Viva voce 2 Screw Gauge Micrometer 4 To determine the diameter of a given wire using a screw gauge and find its volume 5 To find the thickness of a given sheet with the help of screw gauge 6 To measure the volume of an irregular lamina by using a screw gauge Viva voce 3 Spherometer 7 To measure the radius of curvature of a given spherical surface convex lens by using a spherometer Viva voce 4 Mass and Weight 8 To determine the mass of two different objects using a beam balance Viva voce 5 Parallelogram Law of Vectors 9 To find the weight of a given body using parallelogram law of vectors Viva voce 6 Simple Pendulum Measurement of Time 10 Using a simple pendulum plot L T and L T^2 graphs Hence find the effective length of a second s pendulum using appropriate graphs Viva voce 7 Friction 11 To study the relationship between force of limiting friction and normal reaction and to find the coefficient of friction between a block and a horizontal surface Viva voce 8 Motion of a Body Along an Inclined Plane 12 To find the downward force along an inclined plane acting on a roller due to gravitational pull of the earth and study its relationship with the angle of inclination by plotting graph between force and \sin Viva voce SECTION B EXPERIMENTS 1 Elasticity 1 To determine the Young s modulus of elasticity of the material of the wire using Searle s apparatus Viva voce 2 Spring Constant 2 To find the spring constant of a helical spring by plotting load extension graph Viva voce 3 Boyle s Gas Law 3 To study the variation in volume with pressure for a sample of air constant temperature by plotting graphs between P and V and between P and $1/V$ 18 Viva voce 4 Surface Tension 4 To determine the surface tension of water by capillary rise method Viva voce 5 Viscosity 5 To

determine the coefficient of viscosity of given liquid by measuring the terminal velocity of a given spherical body in it Viva voce 6 Newton's Law of Cooling 6 To study the relationship between temperature of a hot body and time by plotting a cooling curve Viva voce 7 Vibrations of Strings 7 To study the relation between frequency and length for a given wire under constant tension using a sonometer Viva voce 8 To study the relation between the length of a given wire and tension for constant frequency using sonometer Viva voce 8 Vibrations of Air Columns 9 To find the velocity of sound in air at room temperature using a resonance tube by two resonance positions Viva voce 9 Specific Heat 10 To determine specific heat of a given solid by the method of mixture 11 To determine the specific heat of a given liquid by method of mixture Viva voce SECTION A ACTIVITIES 1 To make a paper scale of given least count e.g. 0.2 cm, 0.5 cm and use it to measure the length of a given object 2 To determine the mass of a given body using a metre scale and by applying principle of moments Viva voce 3 To plot a graph for a given set of data using proper choice of scales and error bars Viva voce 4 To measure the force of limiting friction for rolling of a roller on horizontal plane Viva voce 5 To study the variation in the range of a jet of water with angle of projection Viva voce 6 To study the conservation of energy of a ball rolling down on inclined plane using a double inclined plane Viva voce 7 To study dissipation of energy of a simple pendulum by plotting a graph between square of amplitude and time Viva voce SECTION B ACTIVITIES 1 To observe the change of the state and plot a cooling curve for molten wax Viva voce 2 To observe and explain the effect of heating on a bimetallic strip Viva voce 3 To note the change in level of liquid in a container on heating and interpret the observations Viva voce 4 To study the effect of detergent in surface tension by observing capillary rise Viva voce 5 To study the factors affecting the rate of loss of heat of a liquid Viva voce 6 To study the effect of load on depression of a suitably clamped meter scale loaded i) at its end ii) in the middle Viva voce 7 To observe the decrease in pressure with the increase in velocity of the fluid Viva voce APPENDIX Some Important Tables of Physical Constants Log Antilog and other Tables **Annual Report** National Council of Educational Research and Training (India), 2005 **Report - Educational Research and Innovations Committee, National Council of Educational Research and Training** National Council of Educational Research and Training (India), 1982 *Annual Report* India. Department of Information Technology, 2010 Indian National Bibliography B. S. Kesavan, 2009-05 **The Indian National Bibliography** B. S. Kesavan, 2009-04 Essential Problems of Indian Education Basant P. Lulla, S. K. Murty, 1971 *Publisher's Monthly*, 2002 **Practical/Laboratory Manual Physics Class XII based on NCERT guidelines by Dr. Sunita Bhagia & Megha Bansal** Dr. J. P. Goel, Er. Meera Goyal, 2020-06-24 SECTION A EXPERIMENTS 1 To determine resistance per cm of a given wire by plotting a graph for potential difference versus current 2 To find resistance of a given wire using meter bridge and hence determine the specific resistance Resistivity of its material 3 To verify the laws of combination Series Parallel of resistance using ammeter bridge 4 To compare the e.m.f. of two given primary cells using potentiometer 5 To determine the internal resistance of a given primary cell e.g. Leclanche cell using potentiometer 6 To

determine the resistance of a galvanometer by half deflection method and to find its figure of merit 7 A To convert a given galvanometer of known resistance and figure of merit into an ammeter of desired range and to verify the same 7 B To convert a given galvanometer of known resistance and figure of merit into a voltmeter of desired range and to verify the same 8 To find the frequency of AC mains with a sonometer and horse shoe magnet

SECTION B EXPERIMENTS

- 1 To find the value of v for different values of u in case of a concave mirror and to find the focal length
- 2 To find the focal length of a convex lens by plotting graph between u and v or $1/u$ and $1/v$
- 3 To find the focal length of a convex mirror using a convex lens
- 4 To find the focal length of a concave lens using a convex lens
- 5 To determine the angle of minimum deviation for a given prism by plotting a graph between the angle of incidence and angle of deviation
- 6 To determine refractive index of a glass slab using a travelling microscope
- 7 To find the refractive index of a liquid by using a convex lens and a plane mirror
- 8 To draw I V characteristics curve of a p n junction in forward bias and reverse bias
- 9 To draw the characteristics curve of a zener diode and to determine its reverse break down voltage
- 10 To study the characteristics of a common emitter n p n or p n p transistor and to find out the values of current and voltage gains

SECTION A ACTIVITIES

- 1 To measure the resistance and impedance of an inductor with or without iron core
- 2 To measure resistance voltage AC DC current AC and check continuity of given circuit using multimeter
- 3 To assemble a household circuit comprising of three bulbs three on off switches a fuse and a power source
- 4 To assemble the components of a given electrical circuit
- 5 To study the variation in potential drop with length of a wire for a steady current
- 6 To draw the diagram of a given open circuit comprising atleast a battery resistor rheostat key ammeter and voltmeter Make the components that are not connected in proper order and correct the circuit and also the circuit diagram

SECTION B ACTIVITIES

- 1 To study effect of intensity of light by varying distance of the source on an LDR Light Depending Resistor
- 2 To identify a diode a LED a transistor an IC a resistor and a capacitor from mixed collection of such items
- 3 Use a multimeter to i identify the transistor ii distinguish between n p n and p n p type transistor iii see the unidirectional flow of current in case of a diode and a LED iv Check whether a given electronic components e g diode transistor or IC is in working order
- 4 To observe refraction and lateral deviation of a beam of light incident obliquely on a glass slab
- 5 To observe polarisation of light using two polaroids
- 6 To observe diffraction of light due to a thin slit
- 7 To study the nature and size of the image formed by i convex lens ii concave mirror on a screen by using candle and a screen for different distance of the candle from the lens mirror
- 8 To obtain a lens combination with the specified focal length by using two lenses from the given set of lenses

SUGGESTED INVESTIGATORY PROJECT

- 1 To Study Various factors on which the Internal Resistance EMF of a cell depends
- 2 To study the variations in current following in a circuit containing L D R because of variation a In the power of incandescent lamp used to illuminate the L D R Keeping all the lamps in fixed position b In the Distance of a incandescent lamp of fixed power used to illuminate the L D R
- 3 To find the refractive indices of a Water b Oil Transparent using a plane mirror an equiconvex lens made from a glass of known refractive index and an adjustable object

needle 4 To design an appropriate logic gate combination for a given truth table 5 To investigate the relation between the ratio of i Output and Input voltage ii Number of turns in secondary coils and primary coils of a self designed transformer 6 To Investigate the dependence of angle of deviation on the angle of incidence using a hollow prism filled one by one with different transparent fluids 7 To Estimate the charge induced on each one of the two identical styrofoam balls suspended in a vertical plane by making use of Coulomb's Law 8 To study the factors on which the self inductance of a coil depends by observing the effect of this coil when put in series with a resistor bulb in a circuit fed up by an a.c. source of adjustable frequency 9 To study the earth's magnetic field using a tangent galvanometer

APPENDIX Some Important Tables of Physical Constants
 Logarithmic and other Tables **Indian Books in Print** ,2001 **Lab Manual-Physics-TB-11_E-R1** Dr R K Gupta, Lab
 Manual Physics TB 11_E R1 **Core Laboratory Manual of Physics for Class XI** Anil Sharma, Prashant Sharma, Goyal
 Brothers Prakashan, 2020-04-16 Goyal Brothers Prakashan *Physics : Textbook For Class Xi* ,2007-01-01

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