

Reactions of Amines and Epoxides

Preparation of Amines

Amines are colorless, basic, and have a strong, fishy odor. They are prepared by the reduction of nitriles.



A summary of Ring-Opening Reactions of Epoxides with Strong and Weak Nucleophiles



Bond Types, Strength, Length, Polarity and Dipole Moment

Free-radical halogenation



There are two types of bonding: ionic bonding and covalent bonding.

- **Ionic bonds** are formed by the transfer of electrons from one element to another (ionization potential) and electron affinity (electron).



- **Covalent bonds** are formed by sharing of electrons between two atoms.



The Relative Electronegativity of Atoms



Bond and Bonding



Bonding energy



There are two types of bonding

Definition of ionic bond



Sigma and pi bonds

Covalent bonds are classified into sigma and pi bonds.

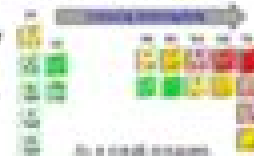
- **Sigma bonds** are formed by head-on overlap of orbitals.
- **pi bonds** are formed by side-on overlap of orbitals.
- **One single bond is a sigma bond.**
- **Two double bonds consist of one sigma and one pi bond.**



pi bonds are stronger than sigma bonds.

Polar and Nonpolar Covalent Bonds

Depending on the difference in the electronegativity values, covalent bonds can be polar and nonpolar.



- If the difference in electronegativity is less than 0.5, the electrons are shared equally (nonpolar bond).
- If the difference in electronegativity is between 0.5 and 1.7, the electrons are shared unequally (polar bond).
- If the difference in electronegativity is greater than 1.7, the electrons are not shared (ionic bond).

- A difference of 1.7 or higher can be high for the electrons are not shared (ionic bond).

- A difference of 1.7 or higher can be high for the electrons are not shared (ionic bond).

Dipole Moment

The polarity of a bond is described by the dipole moment (μ).



- The dipole moment is a vector pointing from the less electronegative to the more electronegative atom.
- The more electronegative atom has a partial negative charge (δ⁻) and the less electronegative atom has a partial positive charge (δ⁺).
- δ⁻ (delta minus) indicates an electron deficient atom.
- δ⁺ (delta plus) indicates an electron rich atom.

Molecular Dipole

To determine the molecular polarity, the vector sum of the dipole moments.

The geometry of the molecule is important. Symmetrical molecules are nonpolar even if the dipole moments are present. A good example is carbon dioxide.



Carbon dioxide is a linear molecule and the dipole moments cancel out.

Bond Length and Bond Strength

The length of the bond is important.

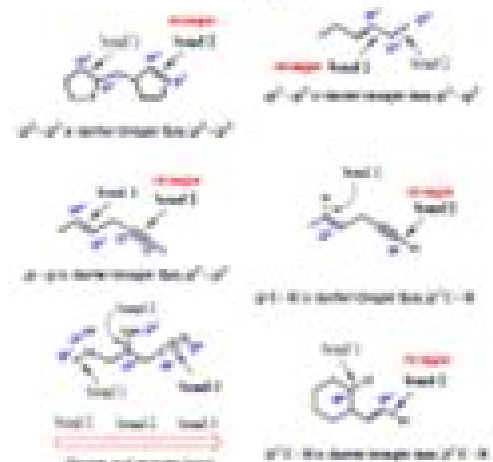


The length of the bond is important.

Average values of C-C and C-H bonds depending on hybridization			
C-C Bond	sp ³ -C	sp ² -C	sp-C
Hybridization	sp ³ -sp ³	sp ² -sp ²	sp-sp
Length	1.54 Å	1.34 Å	1.20 Å
Strength	33 kcal/mol	112 kcal/mol	200 kcal/mol
Hybridization	sp ³ -sp ³	sp ² -sp ²	sp-sp
Length	1.54 Å	1.34 Å	1.20 Å
Strength	33 kcal/mol	112 kcal/mol	200 kcal/mol

Higher s character means stronger bond

Examples



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