

## **PALS EXAM TEST 2024-2025**

Which pulses should be assessed to monitor systemic perfusion in a child? - ANSWER peripheral and central

What should the first rescuer arriving on the scene of an unresponsive infant or child do? (in order) - ANSWER

1. verify scene safety
2. check for responsiveness
3. shout for help
4. activate the emergency response system

Why may excessive ventilation during CPR be harmful? - ANSWER - it increases intrathoracic pressure  
- it impedes venous return

If you cannot achieve effective ventilation (ie, the chest does not rise), do the following: - ANSWER - reposition/reopen the airway (sniffing position)

- verify mask size and ensure a tight face-mask seal
- suction the airway if needed
- check the O<sub>2</sub> source
- check the ventilation bag and mask
- treat gastric inflation (NG/OG)
- consider 2-person bag-mask ventilation and inserting an OPA

Ventilation rate - ANSWER 1 breath every 2-3 seconds delivered over 1 second (20-30 breaths per minute)

Early signs of tissue hypoxia - ANSWER - tachypnea  
- increased respiratory effort (nasal flaring, retractions)  
- tachycardia

# Pals Test Answer Key 2013

**Christian G. Meyer**

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